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ACTION: USMission NATO

INFO: All NATO Capitals *Car Tele*
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STATE

FOR AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH FROM UNDER SECRETARY

SUBJ: Enhanced East-West Cooperation on Environmental
Problems

REF : USNATO 794

1. I am grateful for your constructive comments. We of course agree that continued success of CCMS is a matter prime to the President, of ~~primary~~ concern, and nothing we do to stimulate other international environmental efforts should detract from it. Indeed, the intimacy of our relationships with the NATO Allies, their weight in world affairs, the gravity of environmental problems that we and most of them face, and the extent of the material and human resources that we and they can bring to bear jointly on these problems combine, I believe, to assure the rising success of CCMS.

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ACFloyd

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APPROVED BY:

EUR/RPM:EJStreator/AMCloyd:rjg 3-6-7021626

The Under Secretary

CLEARANCES:

EUR - Mr. Hillenbrand

Mr. Springsteen

EUR/RPE - Miss Phillips

EUR/RPM - Mr. McGuire

S/S - Mr. Brewster
IO - Mr. MacDonald
White House - Mr. Blaney
S/S - Mr. BrewsterFORM DS-322
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E.O. 12958, as amended
June 22, 2004DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND969051
By T. H. H. H.

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2. Our ~~proposed~~ ^{proposed} ECE initiative -- and consultation and coordination on the Western side in support of that initiative -- remain, however, matters of considerable ^{assumption} moment to us. Our ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ (State 27061) about the OECD follow-up role in coordinating Western efforts in ^{three} this endeavor was based on/~~the~~ calculations: First, that the Soviets and Eastern Europeans would find it easier, politically, to go along with a proposal of this kind if it seemed to have its principal Western consultative focus in ~~the economically oriented~~ ^{that} OECD rather than in NATO; second, ^{that} the OECD is already involved in some of the environmental subjects proposed for the ECE Conference and the SYG of the OECD and the Exec Sec of the ECE have already been in touch with each other to work out cooperative Secretariat arrangements; and third, that the Western European neutrals will wish to become involved and for this purpose the OECD provides ~~the~~ ^{best} ~~convenient~~ organizational framework at hand. Whether,

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as Ambassador Toon has suggested (Prague 232), the appearance of a NATO hand will hinder rather than help attract a forthcoming Eastern response to an ECE initiative remains to be seen. FOR GENEVA: For the record, we would be interested in knowing whether ^{Stanovnik} ~~Stavovnik~~ actually referred to CCMS or NATO by name (Geneva 698).

3. CCMS Terms of Reference (AC/274-D/1) specify that CCMS shall "make recommendations to the Council on cooperation between member states and non-member states." Legislative history shows this formulation to be based in large measure upon the premise widely discussed among the Allies and articulated in the December 1969 Declaration that "the benefits of the Alliance's work in the field of the environment would be enhanced if it were to become the basis of broader cooperation." Accordingly, as we suggested in para 5 of State 27061, CCMS would discuss in April specific subjects suitable for East-West cooperation, and its recommendations presumably would be approved by the

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Council. While, of course, the results of all CCMS activity will eventually be available to the public, we can envisage serious problems in opening to non-Allied eyes and ears discussion of procedural details related to this East-West initiative by NAC/CCMS. Basically, we had envisaged NAC/CCMS as the loci for private exchanges designed to assure a solid combined Allied send-off for the ECE initiative.

4. In the light of REFTEL, however, we are prepared to forego a major OECD role in launching ECE initiative. Nonetheless, we believe we should also be prepared to participate in discussions at OECD if, as is likely, some Allies wish to involve OECD members not in NATO (like the European and Japan neutrals) in the effort. We do not plan to ask US OECD itself to raise ECE conference in OECD.

5. USNATO should initiate discussions with Brosio and PERMREPS on using NATO as the forum for Allied

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consultation to seek fullest support for moving ahead on raising level of attendance and attention given to ECE conference. While we agree that you should not rpt not seek to shift locus of Western consultation to OECD, we believe you may be confronted with suggestions that may be advanced by others for concurrent consultations on ECE substantive program within OECD and NATO. Since, as time for ECE conference nears, we can expect subject to be raised in OECD in any case, you should not oppose such suggestions but continue to stress advisability of continued use of NATO forum.

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END

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